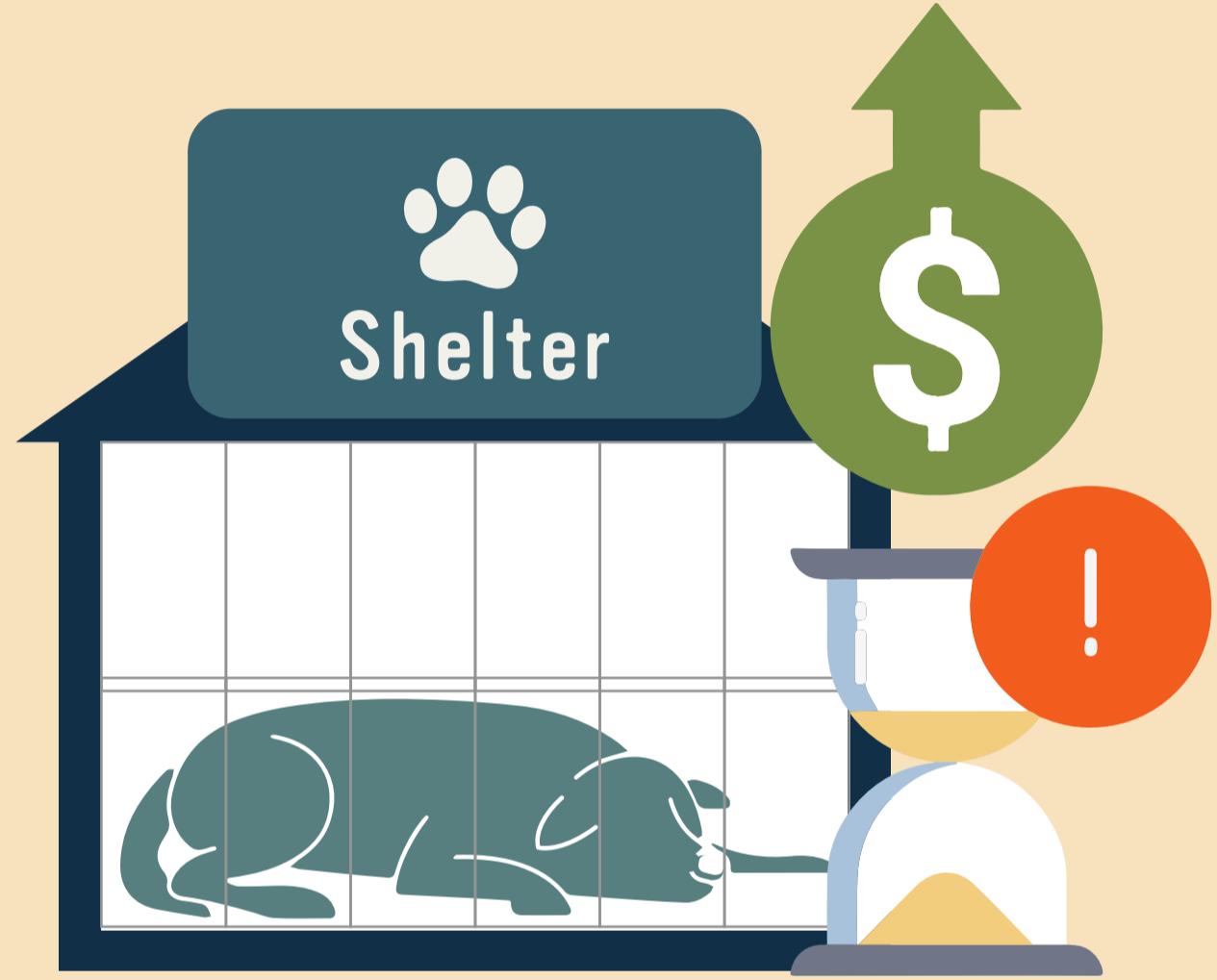
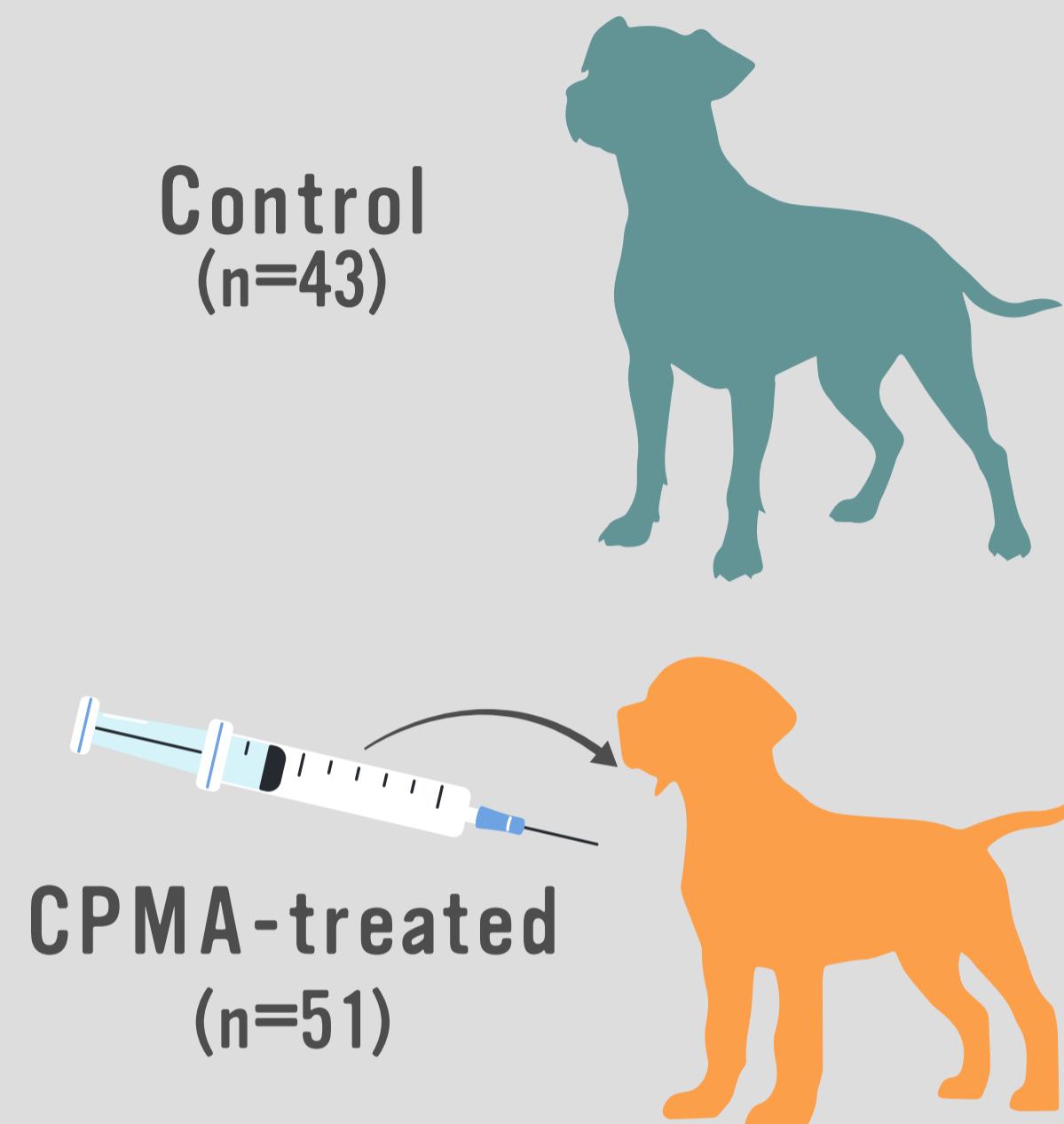


Canine parvovirus (CPV-2) causes severe illness and high mortality in shelter dogs, requiring lengthy and costly treatment.

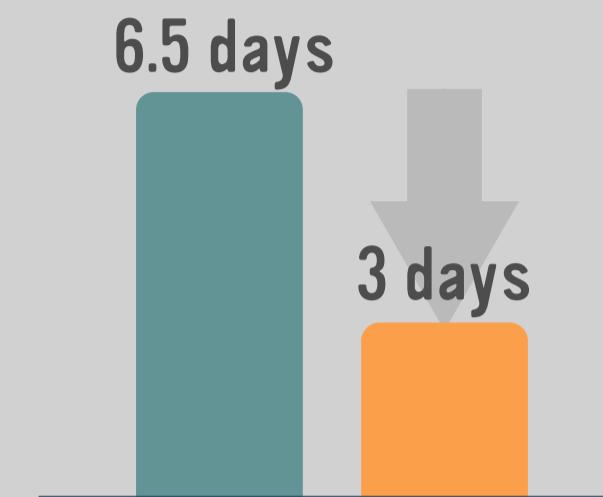


94 shelter dogs with CPV-2 were treated.



CPMA treatment significantly reduced treatment time and cost.

Length of treatment



Cost



Mortality ↓ (12% → 6%), but not statistically significant



Adding CPMA shortened treatment time and reduced cost for CPV-2 cases in a shelter setting.